

MODEL ANSWER

M.A. I<sup>st</sup> Semester Examination 2013  
Political Science

Paper. III<sup>rd</sup> : International Relations: Theory and  
Major Concepts

SECTION - 'A'

Q.No. 1

(i) — Baylis, Smith, Owens

(ii) — Sun Tzu

(iii) — 1979

(iv) — State

(v) — P.V. Narsingh Rao

(vi) — International Terrorism

(vii) — Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa

(viii) — Salman Khurshid

(ix) — 2015

(x) — J.N. Dixit

SECTION - 'B'

Q.N. 2: Indo-Pakistan War of 1971

- Causes: Bangladeshi Mukti Marcha and freedom struggle of Bangladeshi people.
- Mujib-ur-Rahman's friendly connection with India and strong anti Pakistan stand.
- War legacy of India-Pakistan since their establishment.
- Indira Gandhi's/India's strong will power towards emancipation of oppressed one.

Q.N. 3: Non-Alignment

→ While we see the current Global Scenario of the world politics, we find that the nations are free to interact with each other on economic matters. Export/Import of goods and raw materials ~~is necessary~~ has become fundamental for 'foreign Policy making'. The out of hundred Non-Alignment Countries give a great opportunity for sustainability of the developing world.

→ NAM Countries are in greater number in UNO.

- ~~NAM~~ - Food Scarcity, International Terrorism, Epidemics, Security question of human being are some indicators of Interdependency

(3)

Q.N. 4: Multiculturalism:

- Definition and impact of multiculturalism.
  - Diversity and Culture.
  - International Immigration and Diaspora.
  - Bhikhu Parekh on Multiculturalism and India.
  - Common Culture and Heritage of humanity and global concerns
- 

Q.N. 5: Various Elements of National Power

- Physical / Natural Resources etc.
  - Culture / History / Psychological
  - Economy / GNP Rate.
  - Military and Population. etc.
- 

Neo-Realism

Q.N. 6: Starting from Kenneth Waltz's writings in 'Theory of International Politics'

- Anarchy leads to a logic of self help in which states seek to maximize their security. The most stable distribution of power in the system is bipolarity
- example of U.S. and USSR Bipolarity.
- Fukuyama's ~~Approach~~ approach 'world will be bipolar still' (neo-structuralism)

Q.N. 7 Growing Importance of Africa

- Africa has become a thrust area of the world map. due to its richness in natural resources.
  - Africa Continent consists 54 Nations and this number is a self sufficient power to influence UN and its agencies.
  - Indian Diaspora in Africa.
  - Oil/Natural Gases richness and quest for economic dominance. ~~among~~
- 

Q.N. 8: Evolution of International Relation as a discipline

- Mentioning Oliver Jaddaw's Book historical analysis of I.R.
  - 1648 Westphalia Treaty
  - 1500-1789 Independent Era of State.
  - 1920 - League of Nations
  - Abbeysmith College
  - Wilsonian Chair.
-